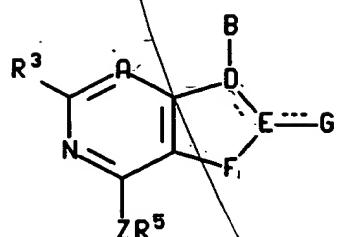


CLAIMS

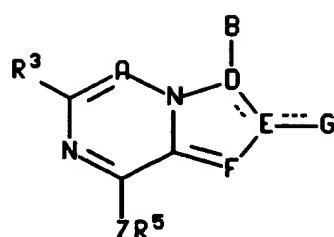
1. A compound of the formula

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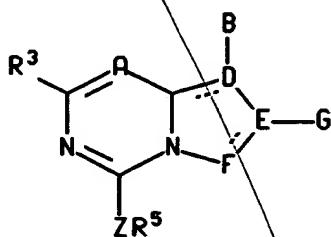
I



II

or

15



20

III

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein

25

the dashed lines represent optional double bonds;

A is nitrogen or CR⁷;

B is -NR¹R², -CR¹R²R¹⁰, -C(=CR²R¹¹)R¹, -NHCR¹R²R¹⁰, -OCR¹R²R¹⁰,
-SCR¹R²R¹⁰, -CR²R¹⁰NHR¹, -CR²R¹⁰OR¹, -CR²R¹⁰SR¹ or -COR²;

30

D is nitrogen and is single bonded to all atoms to which it is attached, or D is carbon and is either double bonded to E in formulas I and II or double bonded to the

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adjacent carbon atom common to both fused rings in formula III, or D is CH and is single bonded to E in formulas I and II;

E is nitrogen, CH or carbon;

F is oxygen, sulfur, CHR^4 or NR^4 when it is single bonded to E and F is 5 nitrogen or CR^4 when it is double bonded to E;

G, when single bonded to E, is hydrogen, $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl, $-\text{S}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl), $-\text{O}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl), NH_2 , $-\text{NH}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl) or $-\text{N}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_2$ alkyl)($\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl), wherein each of the $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl groups of G may optionally be substituted with one hydroxy, $-\text{O}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_2$ alkyl) or fluoro group; G, when double bonded to E, is oxygen, sulfur or NH; and G, 10 when E is nitrogen and double bonded to D or F, is absent;

R^1 is hydrogen, $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$ alkyl optionally substituted with one or two substituents R^8 independently selected from hydroxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, iodo, $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkoxy, CF_3 , $-\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{O}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl, $-\text{OC}(=\text{O})(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl, $-\text{OC}(=\text{O})\text{N}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl)($\text{C}_1\text{-C}_2$ alkyl), $-\text{NHCO}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl, $-\text{COOH}$, $-\text{COO}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl, $-\text{CONH}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl), 15 $-\text{CON}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl)($\text{C}_1\text{-C}_2$ alkyl), $-\text{S}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl), $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{SO}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl), $-\text{SO}_2(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl), $-\text{SO}_2\text{NH}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl) and $-\text{SO}_2\text{N}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl)($\text{C}_1\text{-C}_2$ alkyl), wherein each of the $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl groups in the foregoing R^1 groups may optionally contain one or two double or triple bonds;

R^2 is $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{12}$ alkyl which may optionally contain from one to three double or 20 triple bonds, aryl or $(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkylene)aryl, wherein said aryl and the aryl moiety of said $(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkylene)aryl is selected from phenyl, naphthyl, thienyl, benzothienyl, pyridyl, quinolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrimidinyl, imidazolyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiazolyl, isothiazolyl, pyrazolyl, pyrrolyl, indolyl, pyrrolopyridyl, oxazolyl and benzoxazolyl; 25 $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_8$ cycloalkyl or $(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$ alkylene)($\text{C}_3\text{-C}_8$ cycloalkyl), wherein one or two of the carbon atoms of said cycloalkyl and the 5 to 8 membered cycloalkyl moieties of said $(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$ alkylene)($\text{C}_3\text{-C}_8$ cycloalkyl) may optionally and independently be replaced by an oxygen or sulfur atom or by NZ^2 wherein Z^2 is selected from hydrogen, $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl, benzyl and $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkanoyl, and wherein each of the foregoing R^2 groups may 30 optionally be substituted with from one to three substituents independently selected from chloro, fluoro, hydroxy and $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkyl, or with one substituent selected from bromo, iodo, $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$ alkoxy, $-\text{OC}(=\text{O})(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6)$ alkyl), $-\text{OC}(=\text{O})\text{N}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4)$ alkyl)($\text{C}_1\text{-C}_2$

alkyl), -S(C₁-C₆ alkyl), amino, -NH(C₁-C₂ alkyl), -N(C₁-C₂ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -N(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-CO-(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -NHCO(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -COOH, -COO(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -CONH(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -CON(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₂ alkyl), -SH, -CN, -NO₂, -SO(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -SO₂(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -SO₂NH(C₁-C₄ alkyl) and -SO₂N(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₂ alkyl);

5 -NR¹R² or CR¹R²R¹⁰ may form a saturated 3 to 8 membered carbocyclic ring which may optionally contain from one to three double bonds and wherein one or two of the ring carbon atoms of such 5 to 8 membered rings may optionally and independently be replaced by an oxygen or sulfur atom or by NZ³ wherein Z³ is hydrogen, C₁-C₄ alkyl, benzyl or C₁-C₄ alkanoyl;

10 R³ is hydrogen, C₁-C₄ alkyl, -O(C₁-C₄ alkyl), chloro, fluoro, bromo, iodo, -CN, -S(C₁-C₄ alkyl) or -SO₂(C₁-C₄ alkyl) wherein each of the (C₁-C₄ alkyl) moieties in the foregoing R³ groups may optionally be substituted with one substituent R⁹ selected from hydroxy, fluoro and (C₁-C₂ alkoxy);

15 each R⁴ is, independently, hydrogen, (C₁-C₆ alkyl), fluoro, chloro, bromo, iodo, hydroxy, cyano, amino, nitro, -O(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -N(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₂ alkyl), -S(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -SO(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -SO₂(C₁-C₄)alkyl, -CO(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -C(=O)H or -C(=O)O(C₁-C₄alkyl), wherein each of the (C₁-C₆ alkyl) and (C₁-C₄ alkyl) moieties in the foregoing R⁴ groups may optionally contain one or two double or triple bonds and may optionally be substituted with one or two substituents independently selected from

20 hydroxy, amino, C₁-C₃ alkoxy, dimethylamino, methylamino, ethylamino, -NHC(=O)CH₃, fluoro, chloro, C₁-C₃ thioalkyl, -CN, -COOH, -C(=O)O(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -C(=O)(C₁-C₄ alkyl) and -NO₂;

25 R⁵ is phenyl, naphthyl, thienyl, benzothienyl, pyridyl, quinolyl, pyrazinyl, furanyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiazolyl, benzisothiazolyl, benzisoxazolyl, benzimidazolyl, indolyl, benzoxazolyl or C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl wherein one or two of the carbon atoms of said cycloalkyl rings that contain at least 5 ring members may optionally and independently be replaced by an oxygen or sulfur atom or by NZ⁴ wherein Z⁴ is hydrogen, C₁-C₄ alkyl or benzyl; and wherein each of the foregoing R⁵ groups is substituted with from one to four substituents R¹² wherein one to three of said

30 substituents may be selected, independently, from chloro, C₁-C₆ alkyl and -O(C₁-C₆ alkyl) and one of said substituents may be selected from bromo, iodo, formyl, -CN,

-CF₃, -NO₂, -NH₂, -NH(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -N(C₁-C₂ alkyl)(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -C(=O)O(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -C(=O)(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -COOH, -SO₂NH(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -SO₂N(C₁-C₂ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -SO₂NH₂, -NHSO₂(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -S(C₁-C₆ alkyl) and -SO₂(C₁-C₆ alkyl), and wherein each of the C₁-C₄ alkyl and C₁-C₆ alkyl moieties in the foregoing R⁵ groups

5 may optionally be substituted with one or two substituents independently selected from fluoro, hydroxy, amino, methylamino, dimethylamino and acetyl;

R⁷ is hydrogen, C₁-C₄ alkyl, halo, cyano, hydroxy, -O(C₁-C₄ alkyl) -C(=O)(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -C(=O)O(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -OCF₃, -CF₃, -CH₂OH, -CH₂O(C₁-C₄ alkyl);

R¹⁰ is hydrogen, hydroxy, methoxy or fluoro;

10 R¹¹ is hydrogen or C₁-C₄ alkyl; and

Z is NH, oxygen, sulfur, -N(C₁-C₄ alkyl), -NC(=O)(C₁-C₂ alkyl), NC(=O)O(C₁-C₂ alkyl) or CR¹³R¹⁴ wherein R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently selected from hydrogen, trifluoromethyl and methyl with the exception that one of R¹³ and R¹⁴ can be cyano;

15 with the proviso that: (a) in the five membered rings of structures I, II and III, there can not be two double bonds adjacent to each other; and (b) when R⁴ is attached to nitrogen, it is not halo, cyano or nitro;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of such compound.

2. A compound according to claim 1 wherein: R¹ is C₁-C₆ alkyl, which may

20 optionally be substituted with one hydroxy, fluoro, CF₃, or C₁-C₄ alkoxy group and may optionally contain one double or triple bond; and R² is benzyl, C₁-C₆ alkyl, which may optionally contain one double or triple bond, wherein said C₁-C₆ alkyl and the phenyl moiety of said benzyl may optionally be substituted with one fluoro, CF₃, C₁-C₂ alkyl, C₁-C₂ alkoxy or chloro group.

25 3. A compound according to claim 1 wherein: R³ is methyl, ethyl, chloro or methoxy; R⁴ is methyl, ethyl or trifluoromethyl; G is hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, or E=G is C=O, C=S; R⁵ is phenyl, pyridyl, pyrimidyl which is substituted with more than two substituents independently selected from C₁-C₄ alkyl, -O(C₁-C₄ alkyl), (C₁-C₄ alkyl)-O-(C₁-C₄ alkyl), CF₃, OCF₃, -CHO, (C₁-C₄ alkyl)-OH, CN, Cl, F, Br, I and

30 NO₂, wherein each of the foregoing (C₁-C₄) alkyl groups may optionally contain one double or triple bond.

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4. A compound according to claim λ wherein A is N, CH or CCH₃, which may optionally be substituted by fluoro, chloro, CF₃, C₁-C₄ alkyl or C₁-C₄ alkoxy.

5. A compound according to claim 1 having the formula I.

6. A compound according to claim 1 having the formula II.

5 7. A compound according to claim 1 having the formula III.

8. A compound according to claim λ wherein F is NR⁴.

9. A compound according to claim λ wherein F is CHR⁴.

10. A compound according to claim λ wherein F is nitrogen and is double bonded to E.

10 11. A compound according to claim 1 wherein F is sulfur.

12. A compound according to claim λ wherein E is carbon.

13. A compound according to claim λ wherein E is nitrogen.

14. A compound according to claim λ wherein E is NR²⁵ and R²⁵ is hydrogen, C₁-C₄ alkyl or -CF₃.

15. A compound according to claim 1 that is selected from:
2,5,6-trimethyl-7-(1-propylbutyl)-4-(2,4,6-trimethylphenoxy)-7H-pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidine;
1-(1-ethylpropyl)-6-methyl-4-(2,4,6-trimethylphenylamino)-1,3-dihydro-imidazo[4,5-c]pyridin-2-one;
9-(1-ethylpropyl)-2-methyl-6-(2,4,6-trimethylphenylamino)-7,9-dihydro-purin-8-one;
1-(1-ethylpropyl)-6-methyl-4-(2,4,6-trimethylphenoxy)-1,3-dihydro-imidazo[4,5-c]pyridin-2-one;
1-(1-ethylpropyl)-6-methyl-4-(2,4,6-trimethylphenoxy)-1H-imidazo[4,5-c]pyridine;
25 1-(1-ethylpropyl)-3,6-dimethyl-4-(2,4,6-trimethylphenoxy)-1,3-dihydro-imidazo[4,5-c]pyridin-2-one; and
1-(1-ethylpropyl)-3,6-dimethyl-4-(2,4,6-trimethylphenylamino)-1,3-dihydro-imidazo[4,5-c]pyridin-2-one.

30 16. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of (a) a disorder the treatment of which can be effected or facilitated by antagonizing CRF, including but

not limited to disorders induced or facilitated by CRF, or (b) a disorder selected from inflammatory disorders such as rheumatoid arthritis and osteoarthritis, pain, asthma, psoriasis and allergies; generalized anxiety disorder; panic; phobias; obsessive-compulsive disorder; post-traumatic stress disorder; hypertension; tachycardia;

5 congestive heart failure; sleep disorders induced by stress; pain perception such as fibromyalgia; mood disorders such as depression, including major depression, single episode depression, recurrent depression, child abuse induced depression, and postpartum depression; dysthemia; bipolar disorders; cyclothymia; fatigue syndrome; stress-induced headache; cancer; irritable bowel syndrome, Crohn's disease; spastic

10 colon; human immunodeficiency virus infections; neurodegenerative diseases such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease and Huntington's disease; gastrointestinal diseases; eating disorders such as anorexia and bulimia nervosa; hemorrhagic stress; chemical dependencies and addictions; drug and alcohol withdrawal symptoms; ulcers; stress-induced psychotic episodes; euthyroid sick syndrome; syndrome of inappropriate

15 antidiarrhetic hormone; obesity; infertility; head traumas; spinal cord trauma; ischemic neuronal damage; excitotoxic neuronal damage; epilepsy; stroke; immune dysfunctions including stress induced immune dysfunctions; muscular spasms; urinary incontinence; senile dementia of the Alzheimer's type; multiinfarct dementia; amyotrophic lateral sclerosis; psychosocial dwarfism; and hypoglycemia in a mammal, comprising an

20 amount of a compound according to claim 1 that is effective in the treatment of such disorder, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

17. A method for the treatment of (a) a disorder the treatment of which can be effected or facilitated by antagonizing CRF, including but not limited to disorders induced or facilitated by CRF, or (b) a disorder selected from inflammatory disorders such as rheumatoid arthritis and osteoarthritis, pain, asthma, psoriasis and allergies; generalized anxiety disorder; panic; phobias; obsessive-compulsive disorder; post-traumatic stress disorder; hypertension; tachycardia; congestive heart failure; sleep disorders induced by stress; pain perception such as fibromyalgia; mood disorders such as depression, including major depression, single episode depression, recurrent

25 depression, child abuse induced depression, and postpartum depression; dysthemia; bipolar disorders; cyclothymia; fatigue syndrome; stress-induced headache; cancer;

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irritable bowel syndrome; Crohn's disease; spastic colon; human immunodeficiency virus infections; neurodegenerative diseases such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease and Huntington's disease; gastrointestinal disorders; eating disorders such as anorexia and bulimia nervosa; hemorrhagic stress; stress-induced psychotic episodes;

5 euthyroid sick syndrome; syndrome of inappropriate antidiarrhetic hormone; obesity; infertility; head traumas; spinal cord trauma; ischemic neuronal damage; excitotoxic neuronal damage; epilepsy; stroke; ulcers; immune dysfunctions including stress induced immune dysfunctions; muscular spasms; urinary incontinence; senile dementia of the Alzheimer's type; multiinfarct dementia; amyotrophic lateral sclerosis; chemical

10 dependencies and addictions; drug and alcohol withdrawal symptoms; psychosocial dwarfism; and hypoglycemia in a mammal, comprising administering to a subject in need of said treatment an amount of a compound according to claim 1, that is effective in treating such disorder.

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